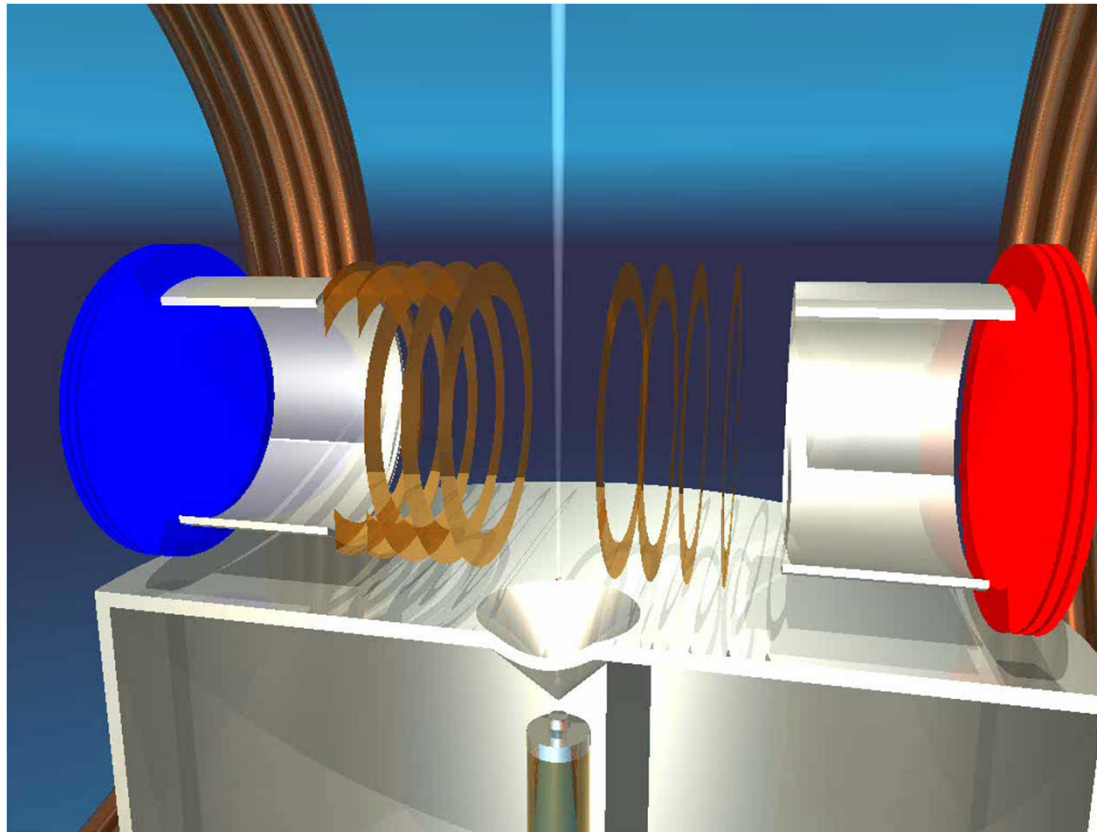


III: Photoelectron recoil and Compton above 40 keV with COLTRIMS



Photoelectron recoil for imaging and controlling nuclear packet
Compton scattering for imaging the electron orbital:
beyond the molecular movie

Photoelectron Recoil with SX (SR)

[1] W. Domcke and L. S. Cederbaum, J. Electron Spectrosc. Relat. Phenom. 13, 161 (1978). For homonuclear diatoms, photoelectron recoil energy goes to vibrational (1), rotational (2), and translational (3) energies (degree of freedoms).

[2] E. Kukk et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 133001 (2005).

First observation of C1s photoelectron-recoil-induced **vibrational excitation** in CH₄

[3] T. D. Thomas et al., J. Chem. Phys. 128, 144311 (2008)

C1s photoelectron-recoil-induced **vibrational excitation** in CF₄

[4] T. D. Thomas et al., Phys. Rev. A 79, 022506 (2009).

Photoelectron-recoil-induced **rotational excitation** in N₂

[5] K. Kreidi et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 103, 033001 (2009)

Recoil-induced dynamics of ICD – COLRIMS

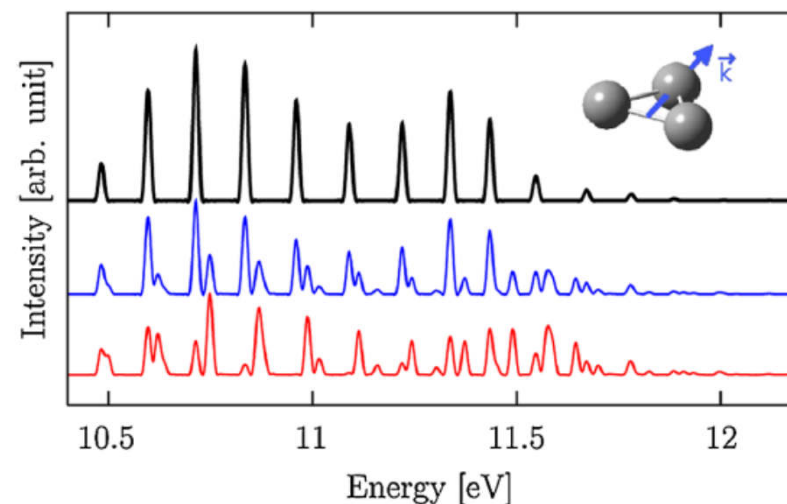
More experiments in Tender X-rays.

....

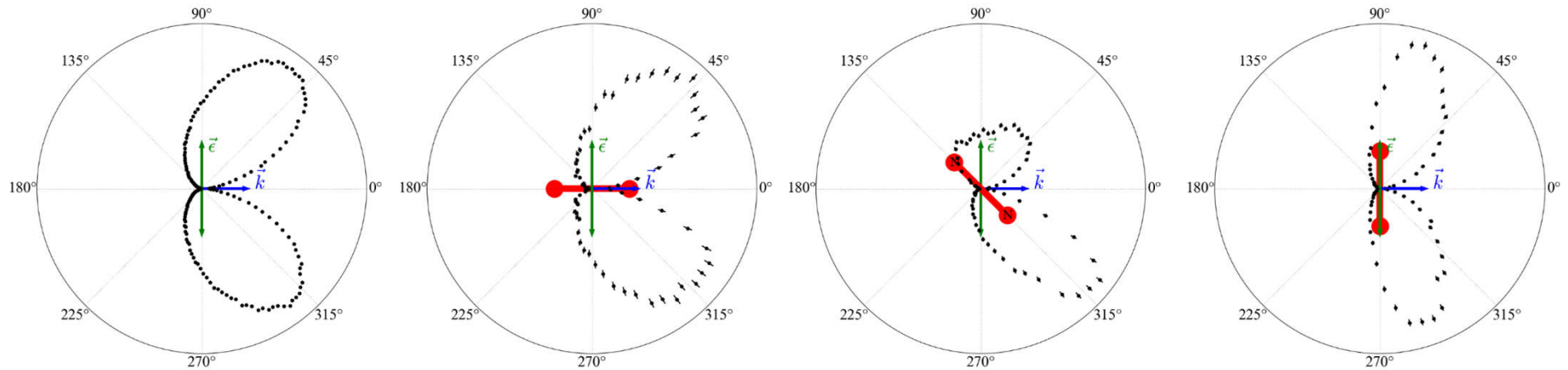
[6] L. S. Cederbaum and M. Basler,
Phys. Rev. Lett. 103, 133001 (2009)

Nonadiabatic Effects by Photoelectron Recoil

No observation so far...



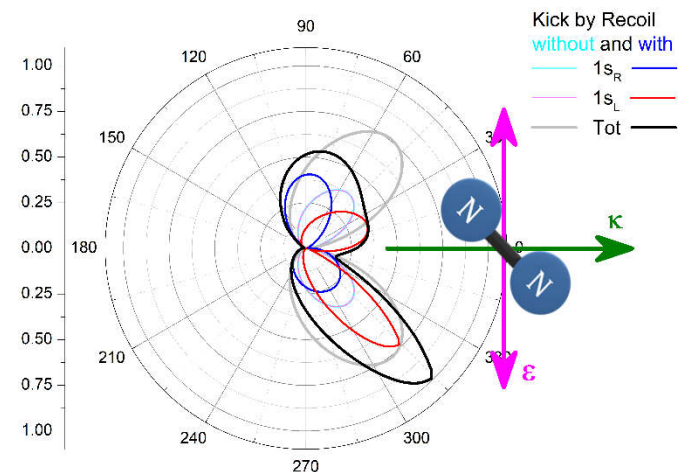
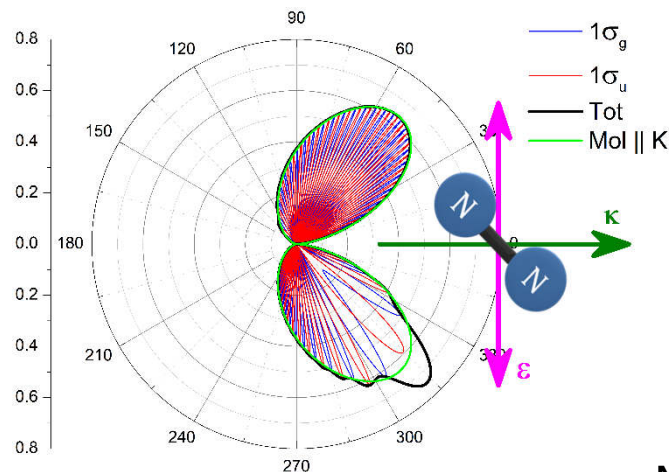
Photoelectron recoil at 40 keV



no electron recoil

Theory:

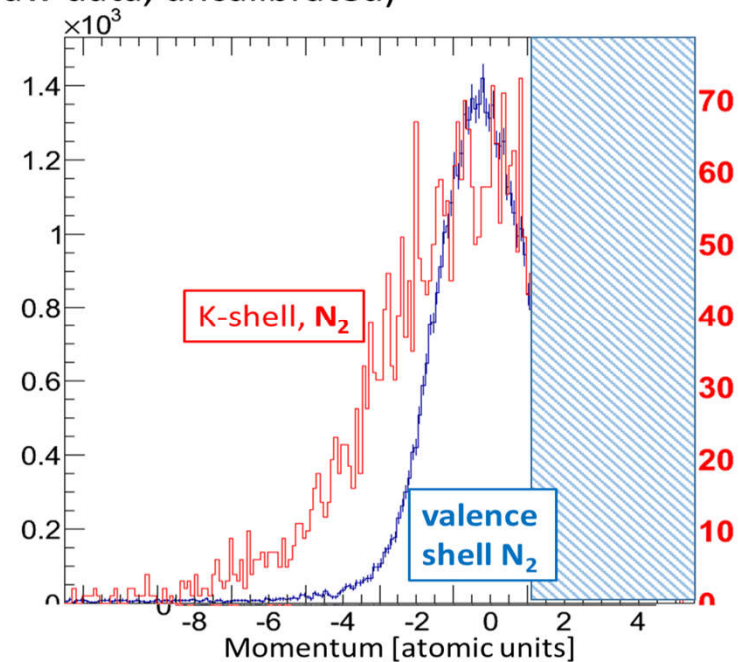
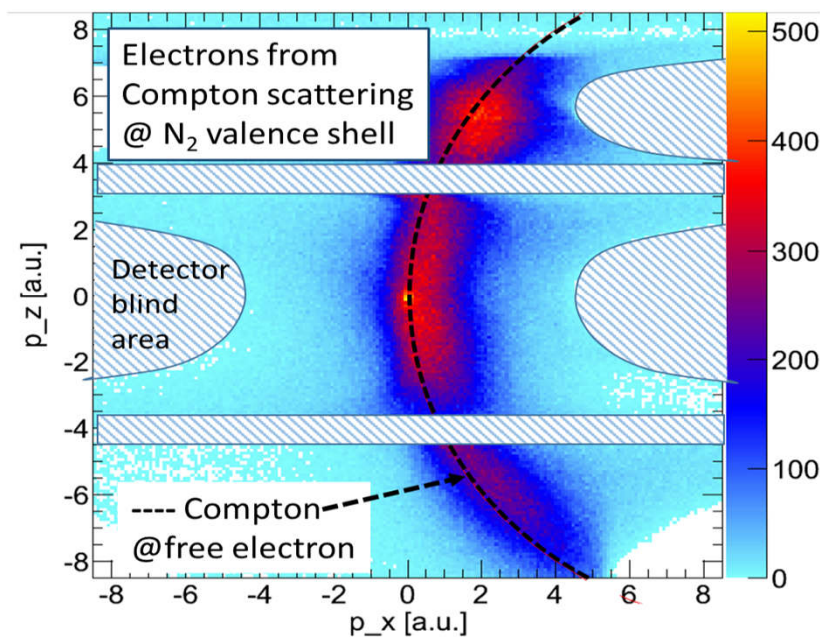
with electron recoil



M. Kircher et al

Compton at 40 keV

ESRF Sept. 2018 $h\nu=40\text{keV} + \text{N}_2$ (raw data, uncalibrated)



- i) The molecular orientation, specifying individual orbital from which the electron was ejected (from the fragmentation).
- ii) Taking this together Compton scattering gives momenta of molecular orbitals including correlations.
- iii) Taking this to a pump probe experiment to see the electronics wavefunction to evolve in time.

Beyond the molecular movie

M. Kircher et al

Proposed experiment above 40 keV

Exploring Nonadiabatic Effects by Recoil of ~ 40 keV
Photoelectrons probing them by ~ 20 keV Photoelectrons

Evolution of molecular orbitals by Compton scattering
during laser-induced reactions:
beyond the molecular movie

Collaborators

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K. Ueda